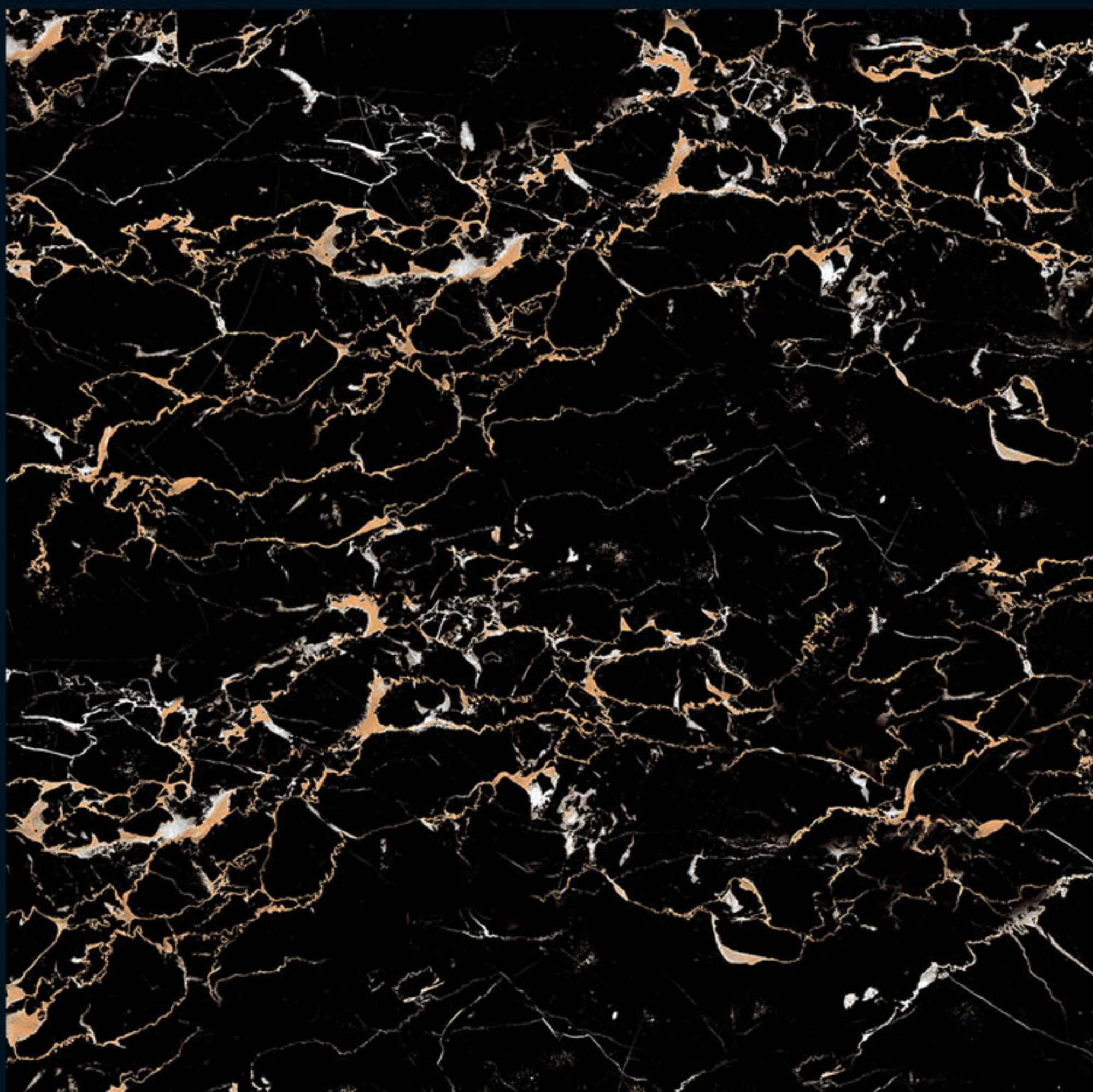


ASHLEY

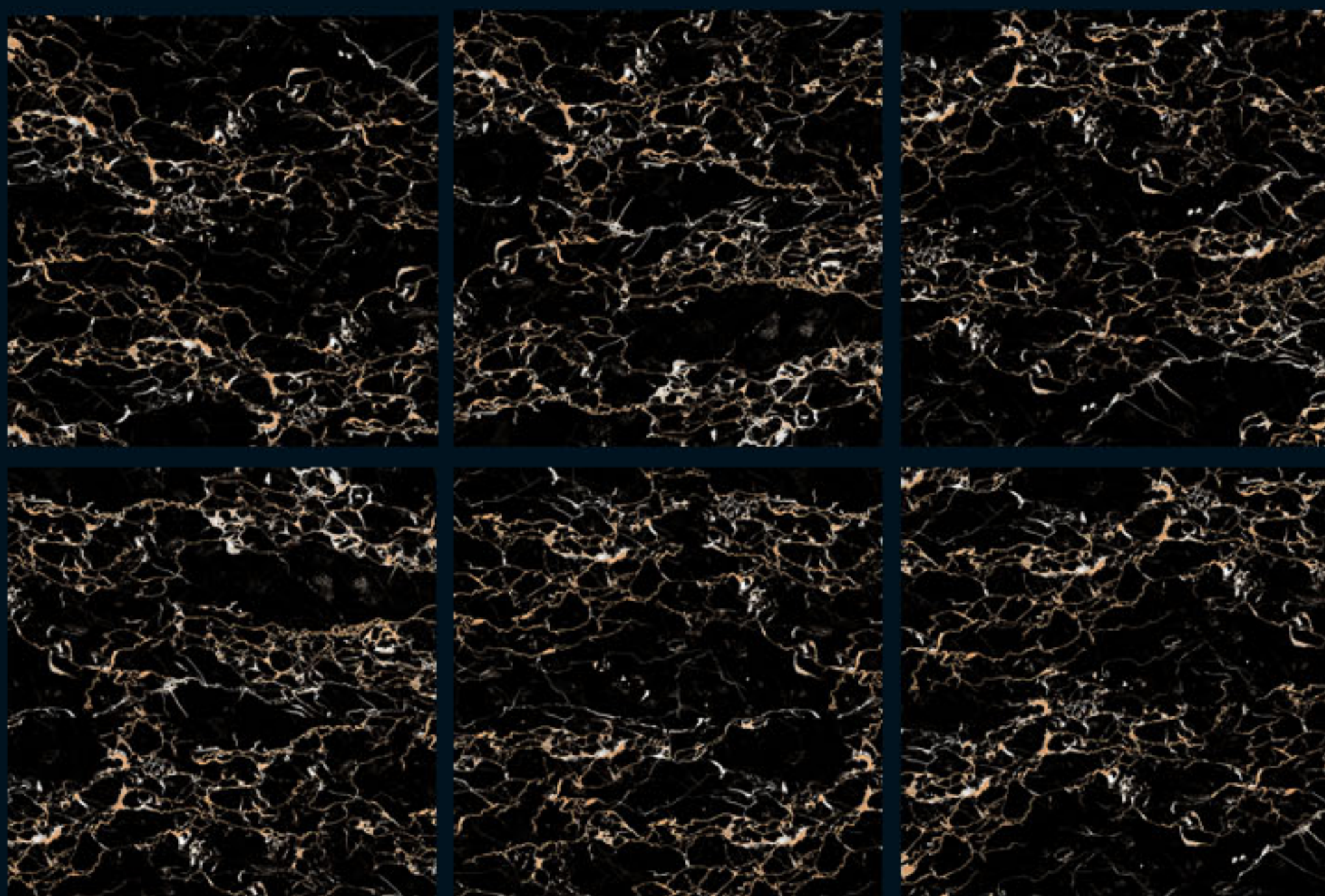


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



ASHLEY 6 Faces



ASHLEY

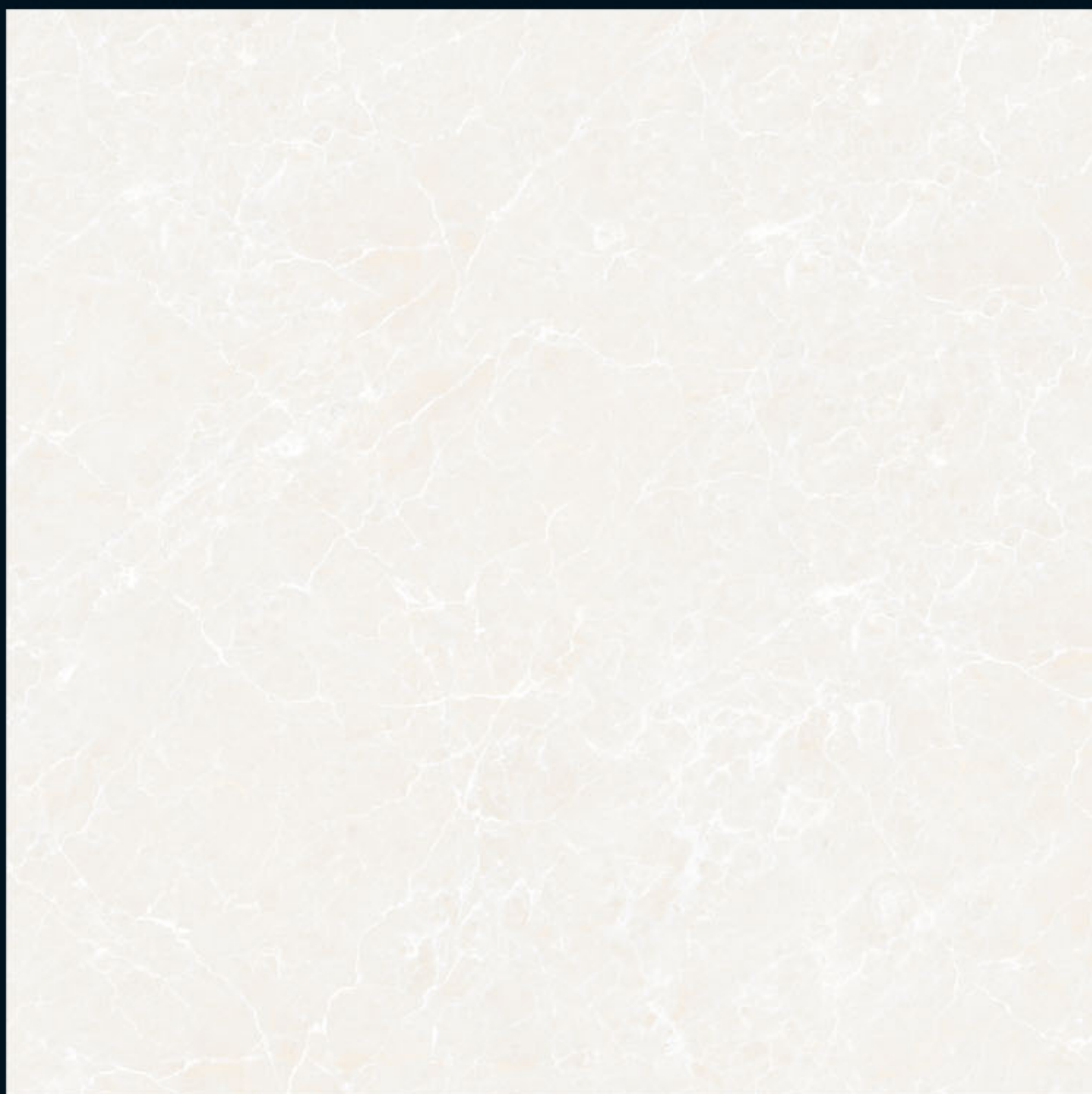
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ASTON

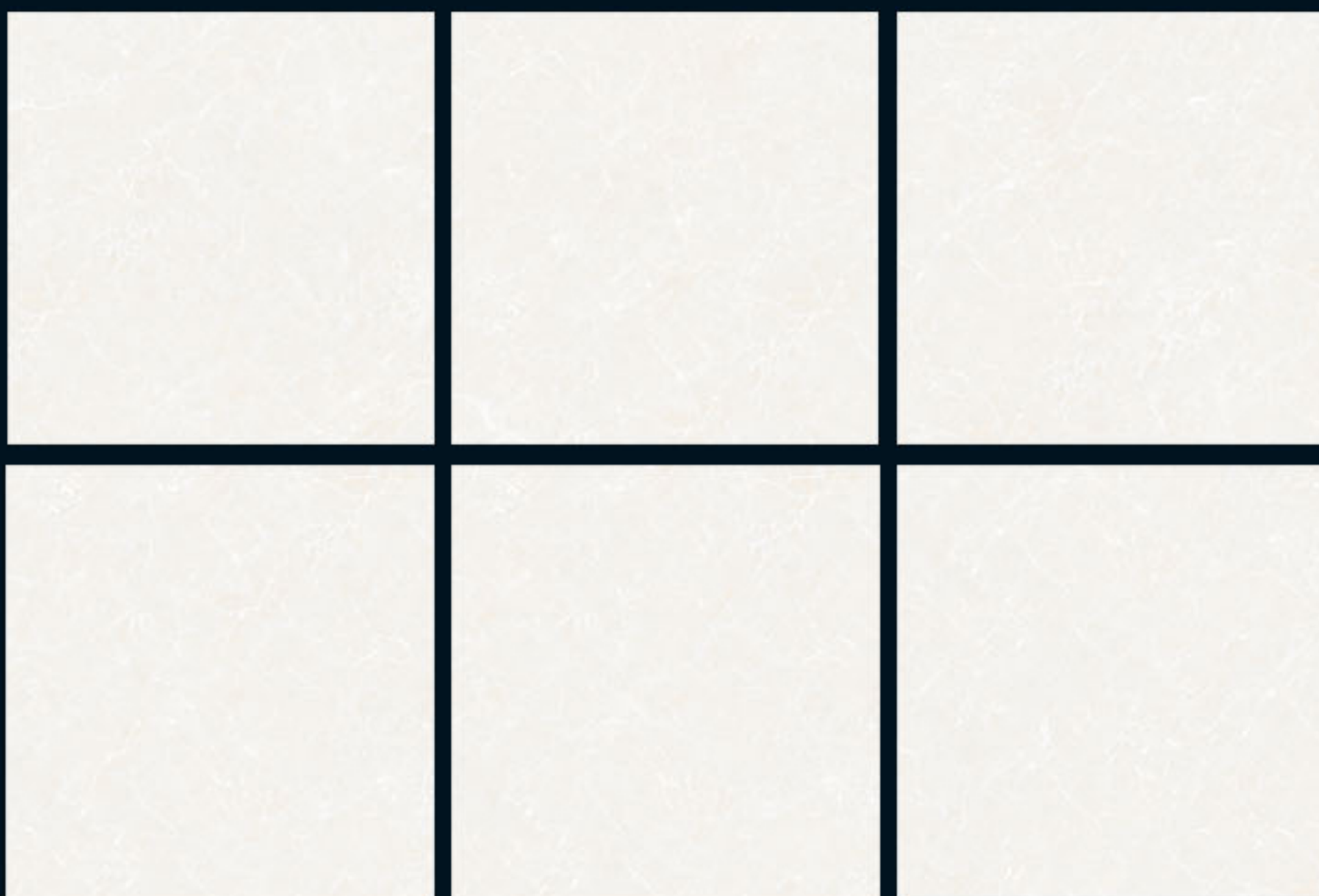


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



ASTON

6 Faces



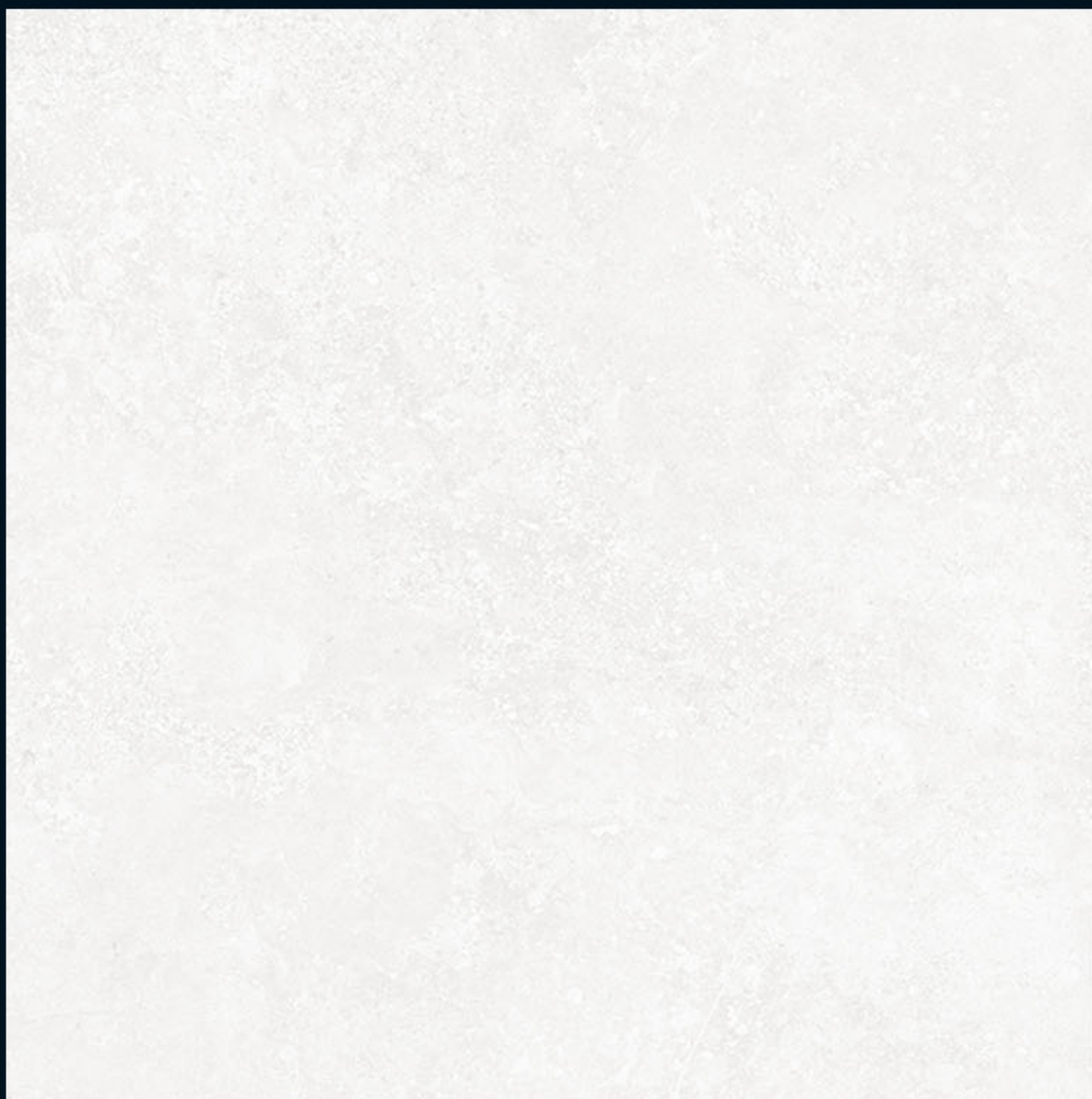
ASTON
100×100 CM

BALOS

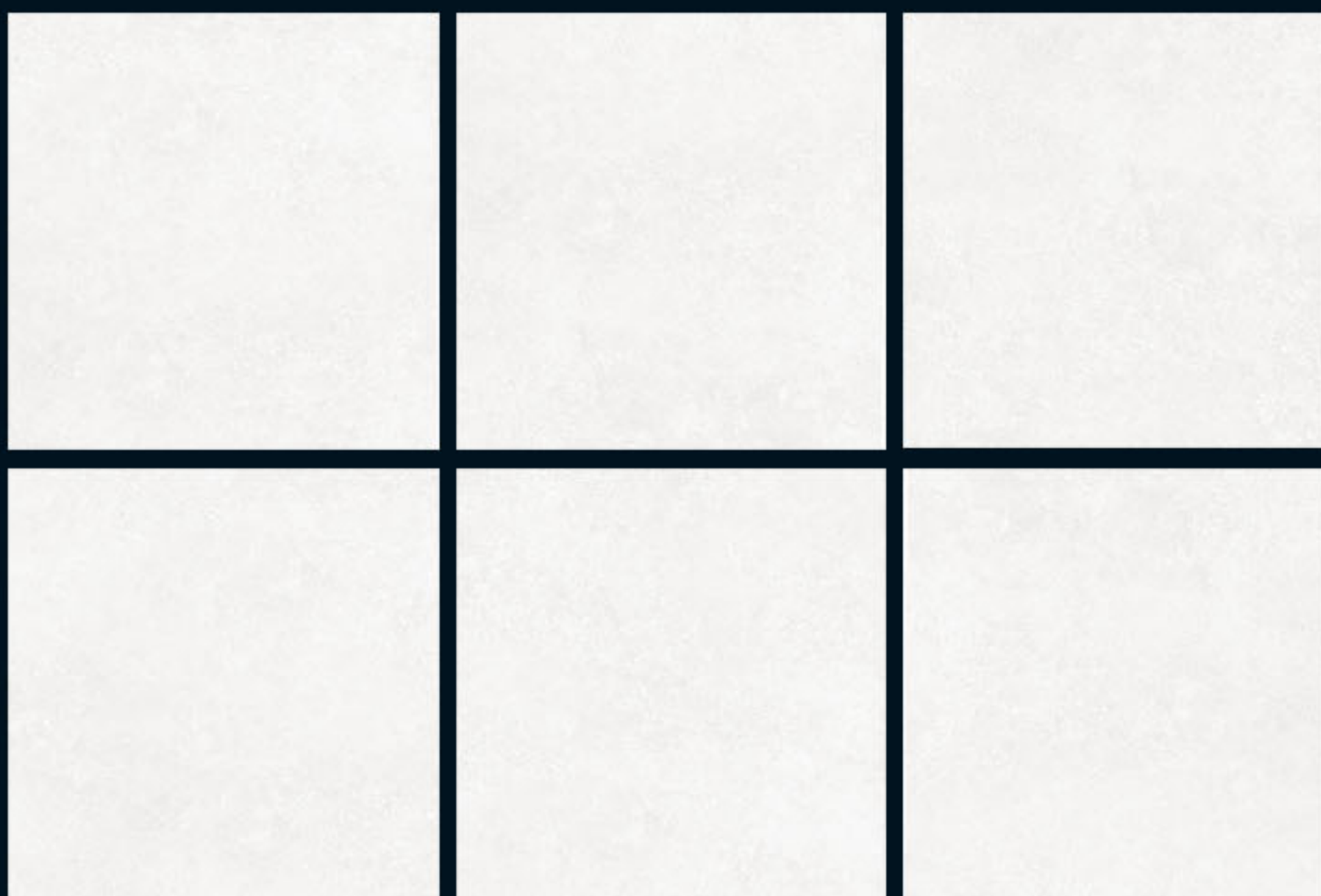


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



BALOS

6 Faces



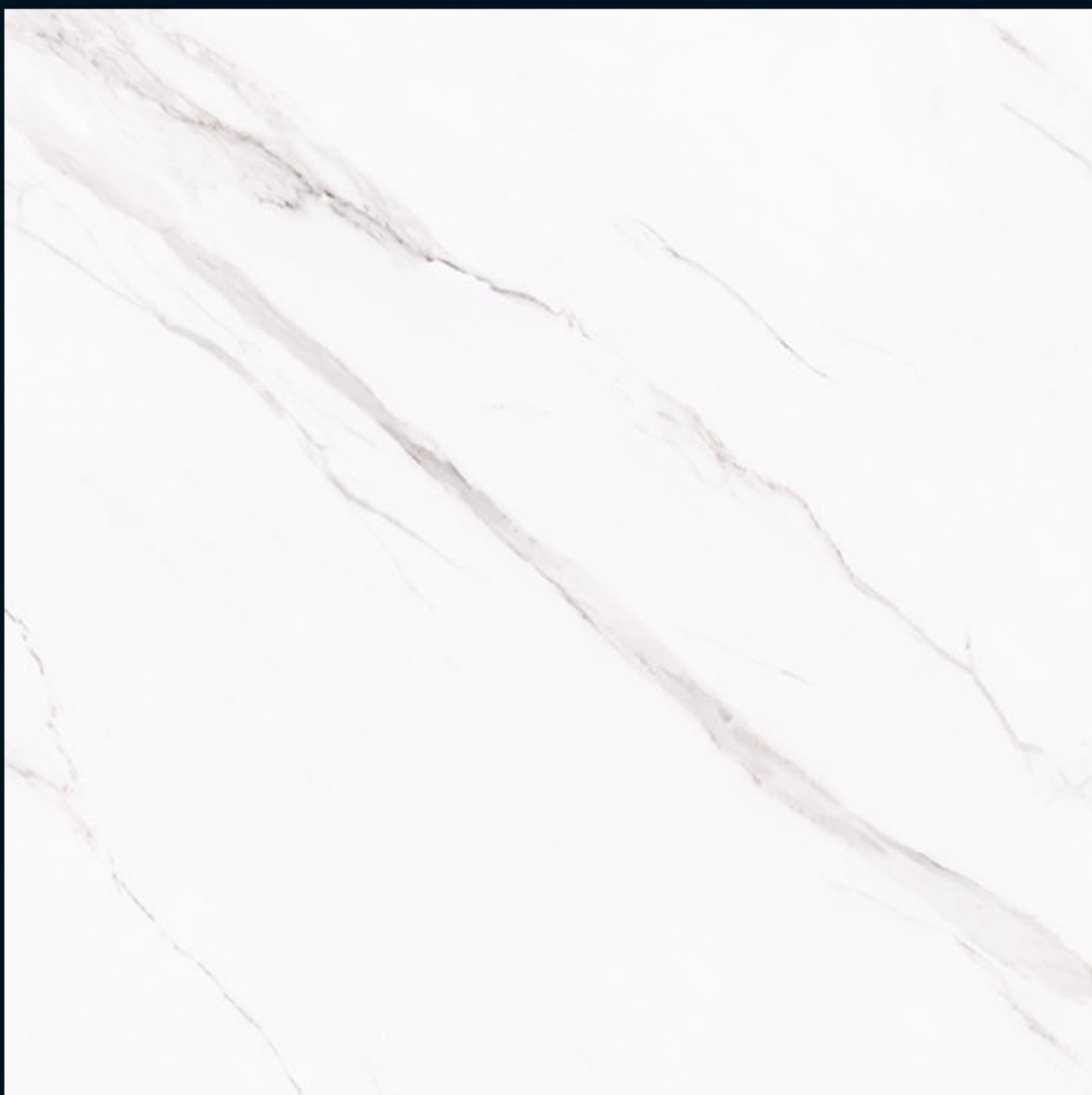
BALOS

CALCUTTA

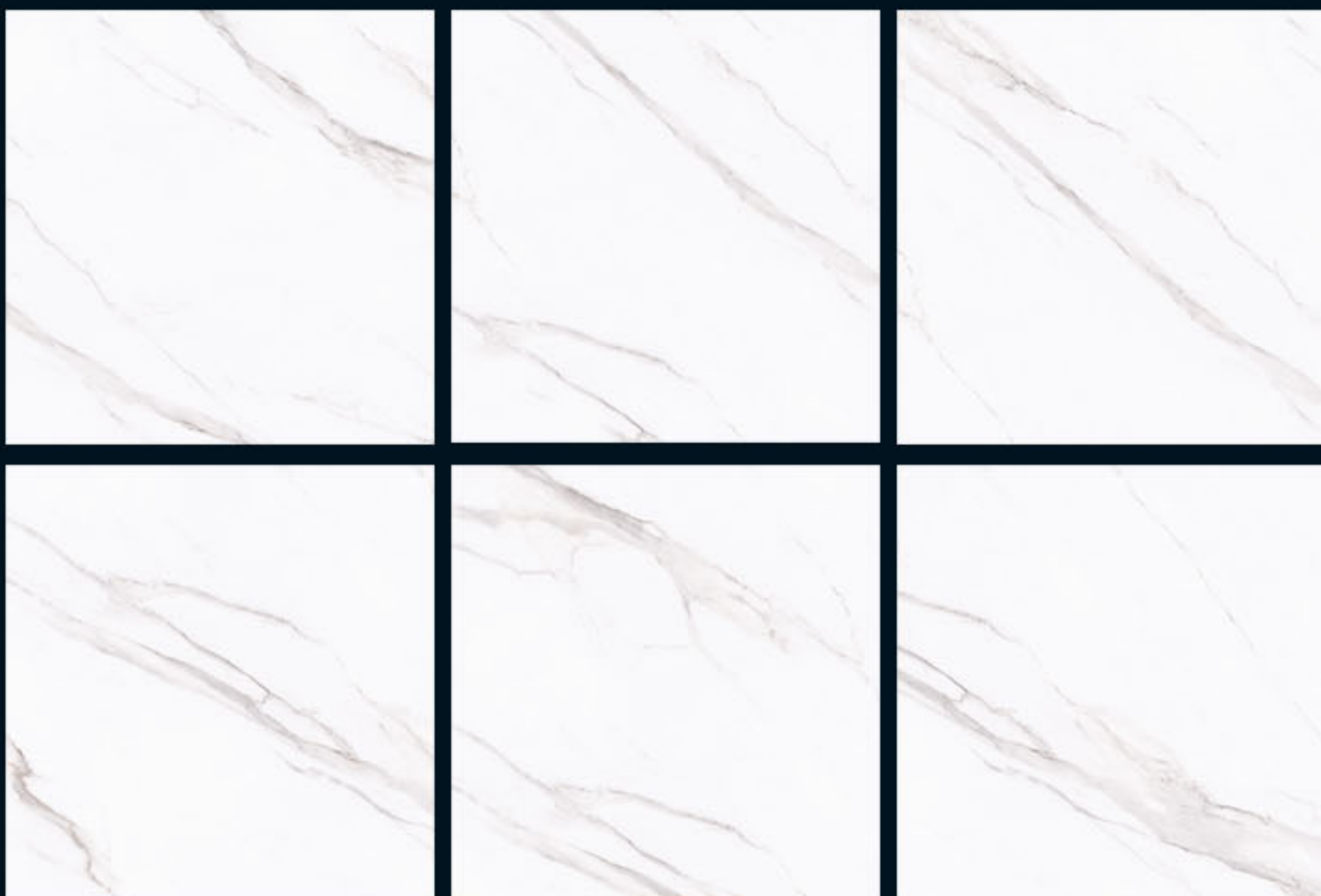


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



calcutta 6 Faces



CALCUTTA

100 × 100 CM

cancun

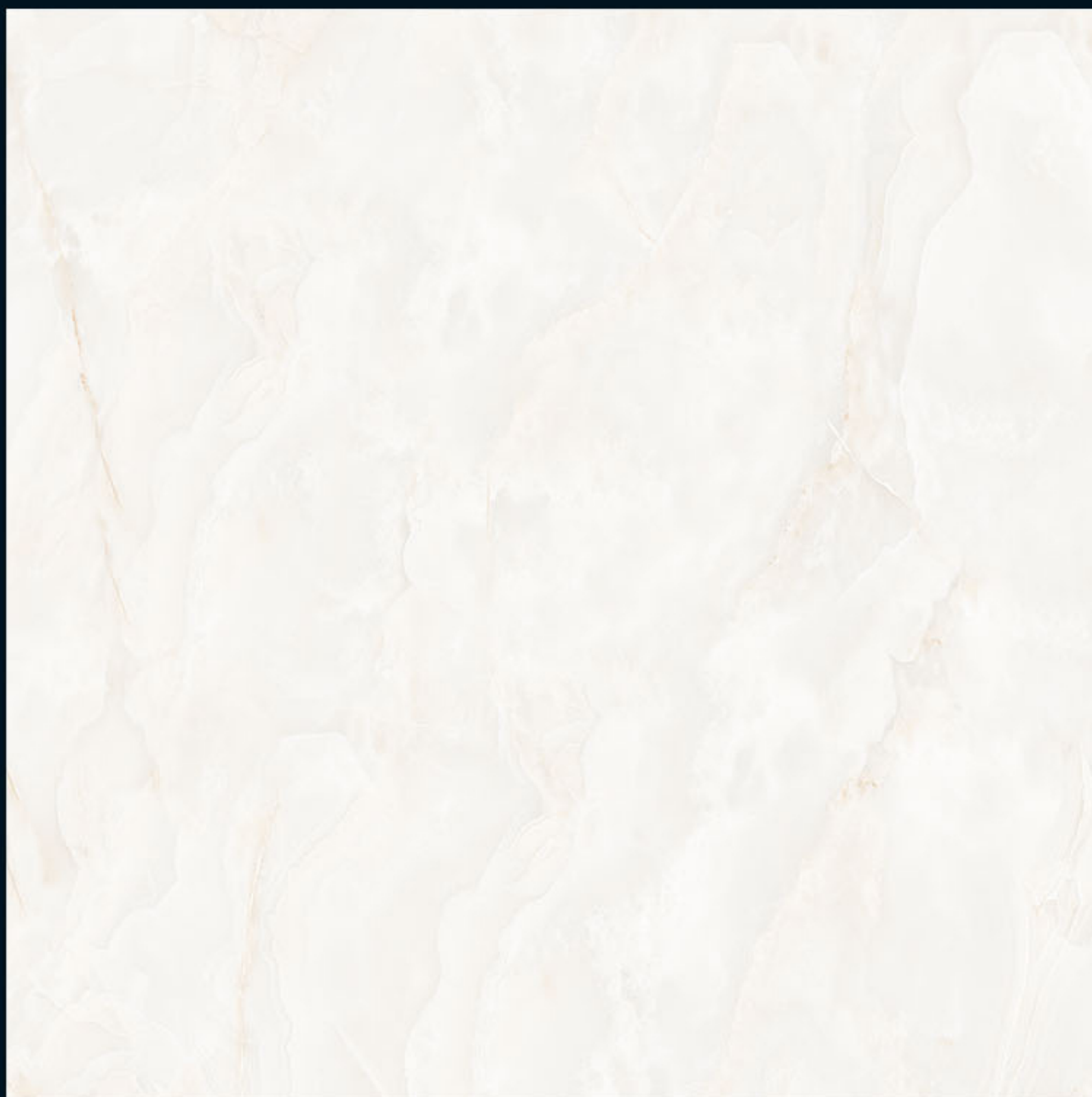


100×100 CM

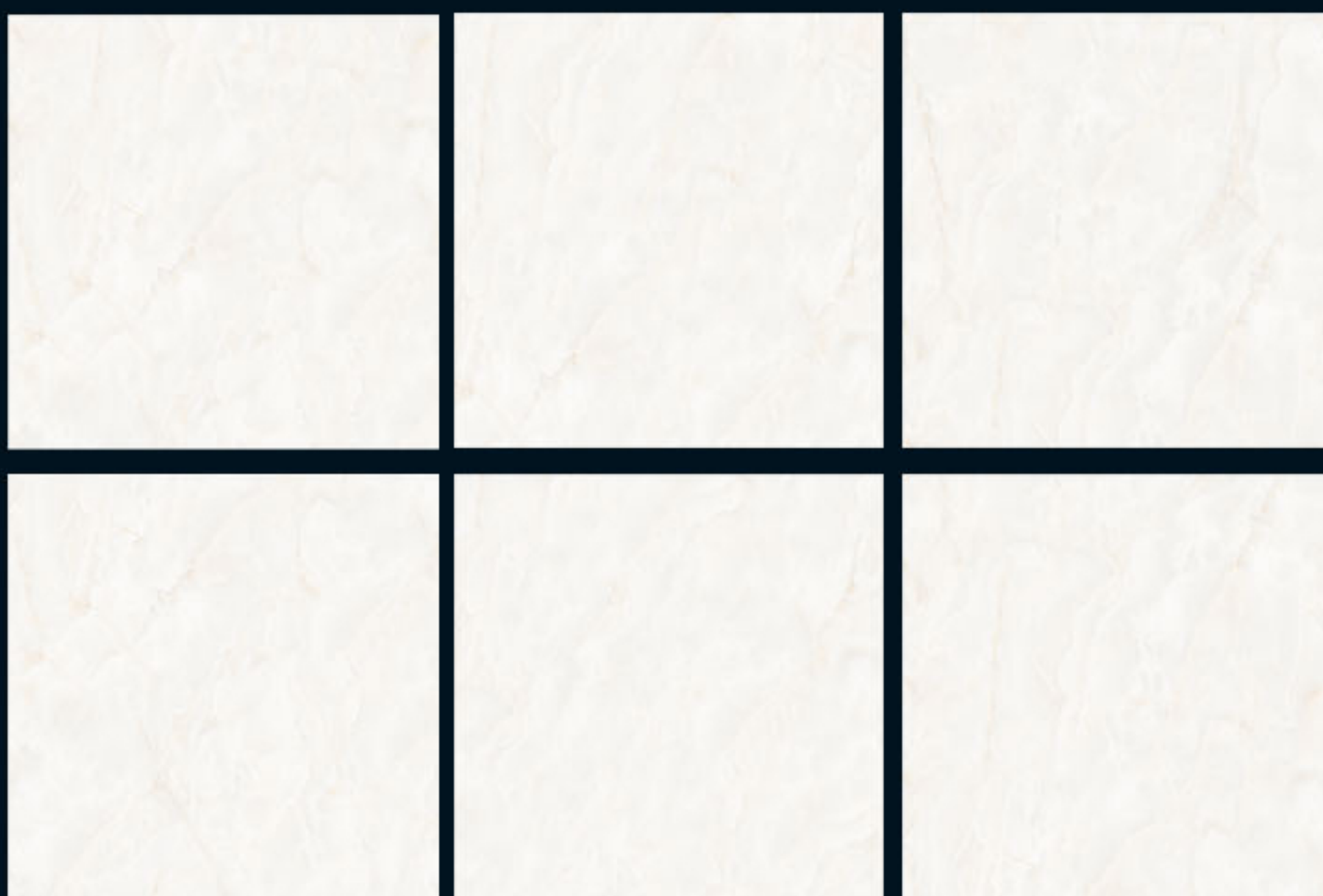


cancun
100 × 100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



cancun

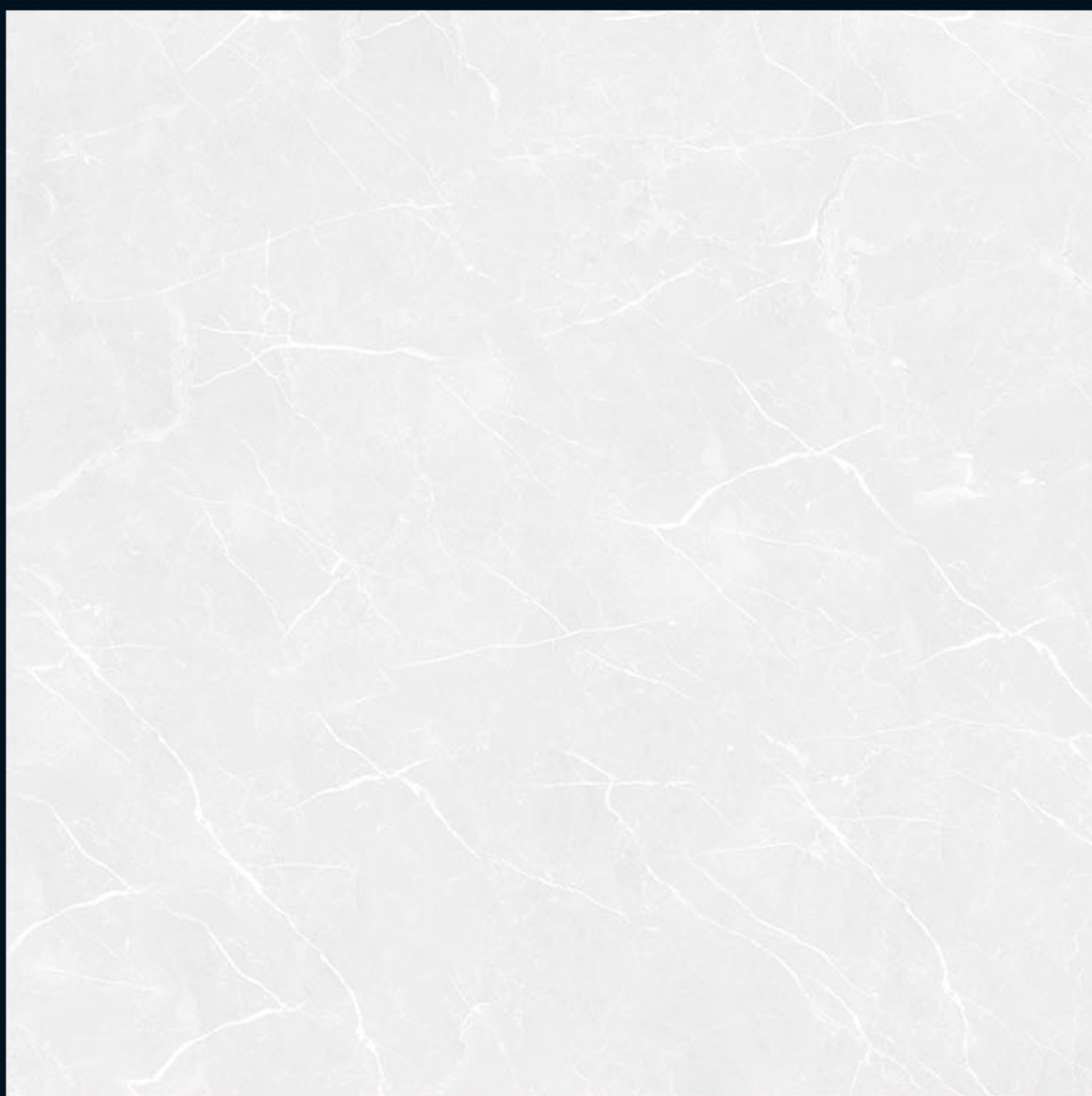
6 Faces

ESSENZA

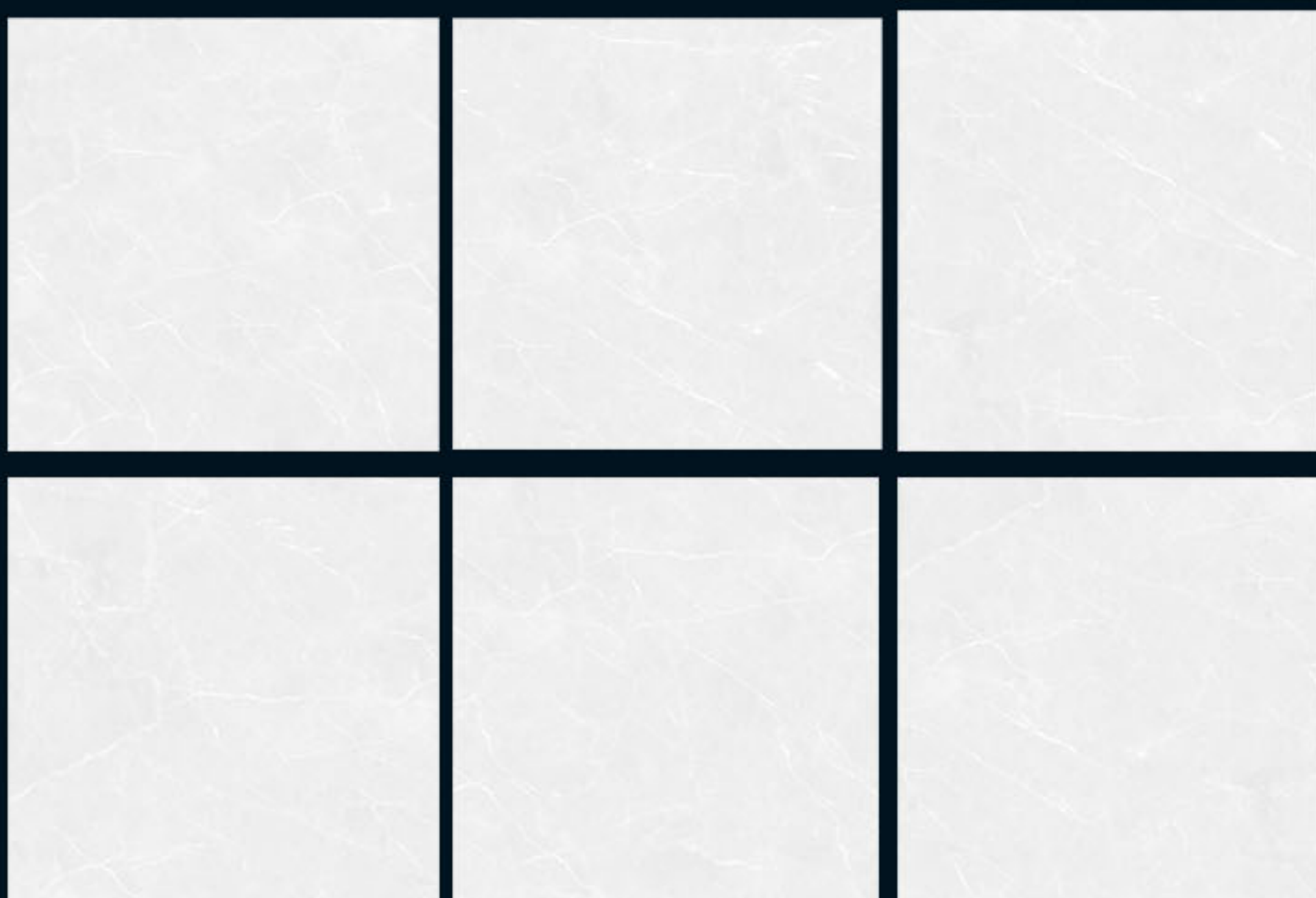


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



ESSENZA 6 Faces



ESSENZA

100 × 100 CM

ETNA



100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



ETNA

6 Faces



ETNA

100 × 100 CM

HAZEL

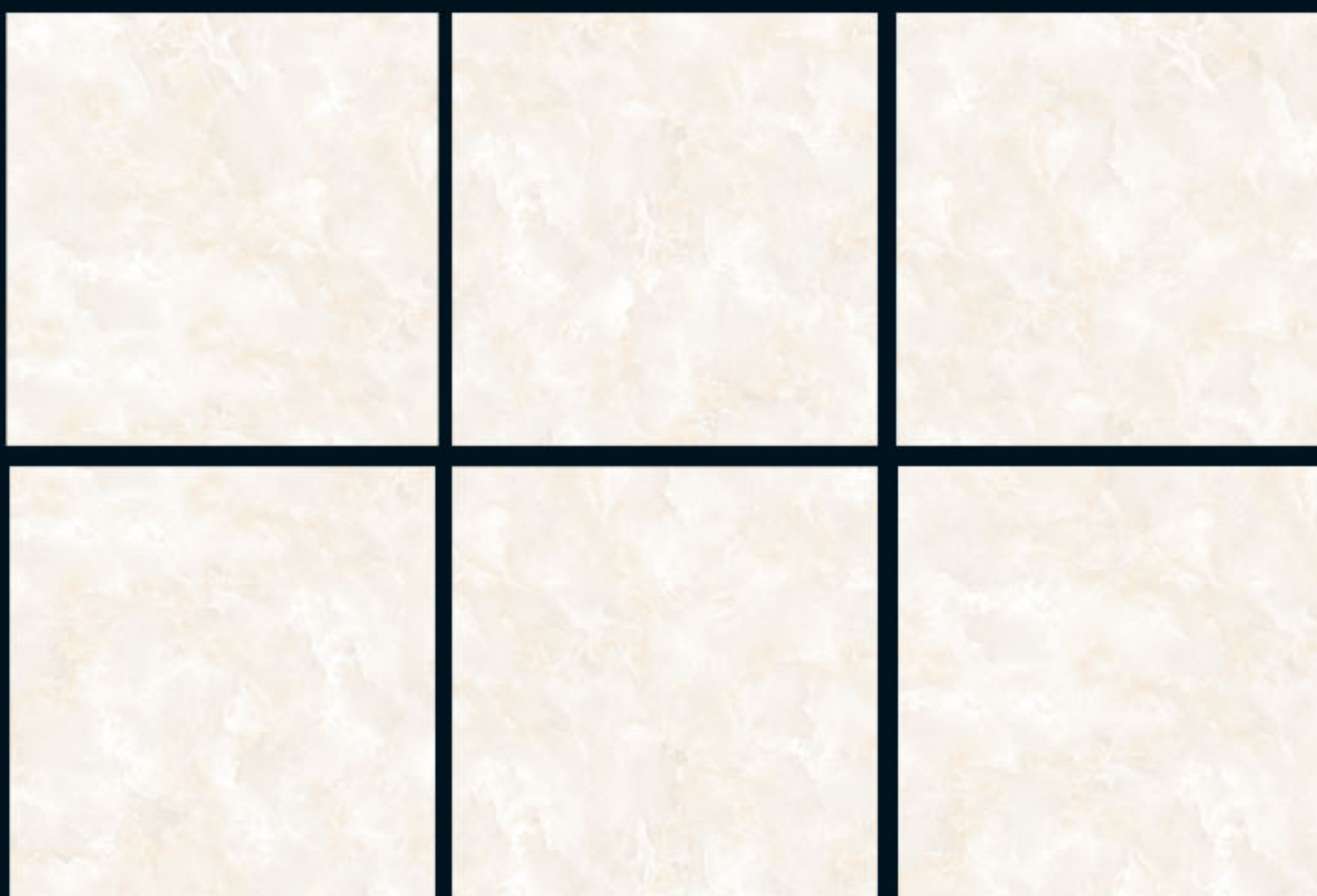


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



HAZEL

6 Faces



HAZEL

100×100 CM

HOLMA

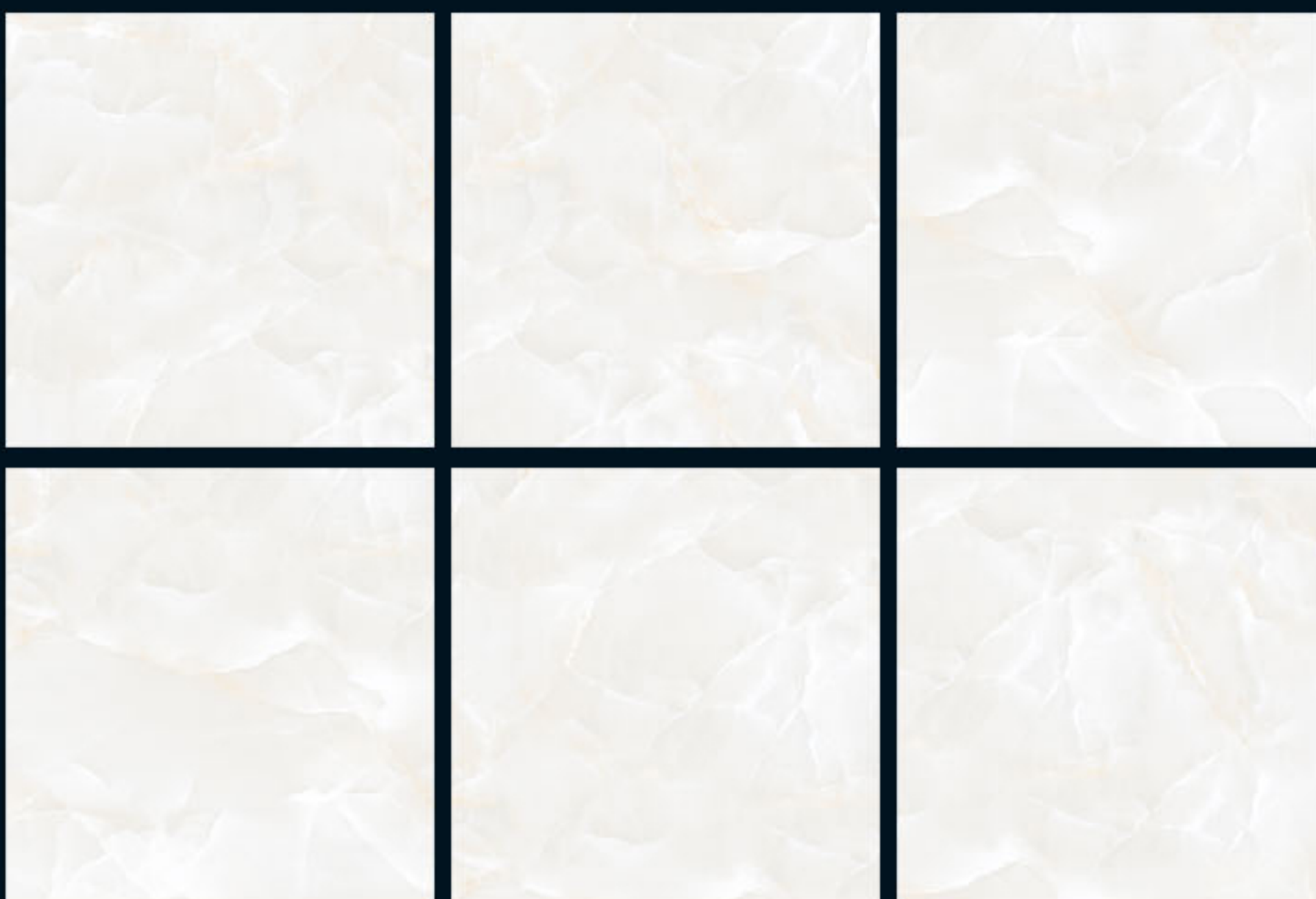


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



HOLMA 6 Faces



HOLMA
100 × 100 CM

ODINE



100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



ODINE

6 Faces



ODINE

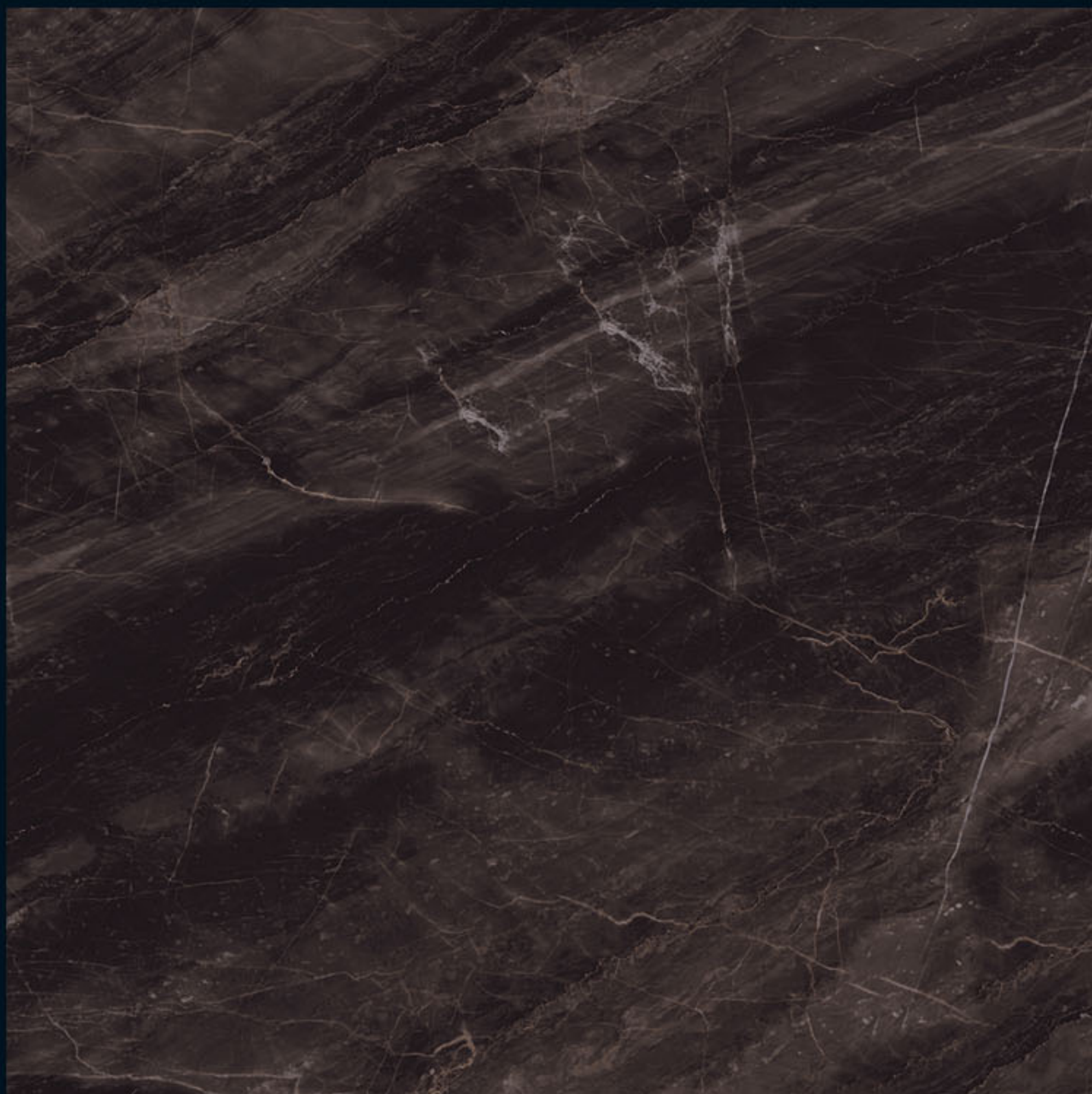
100 × 100 CM

PATRISHIA

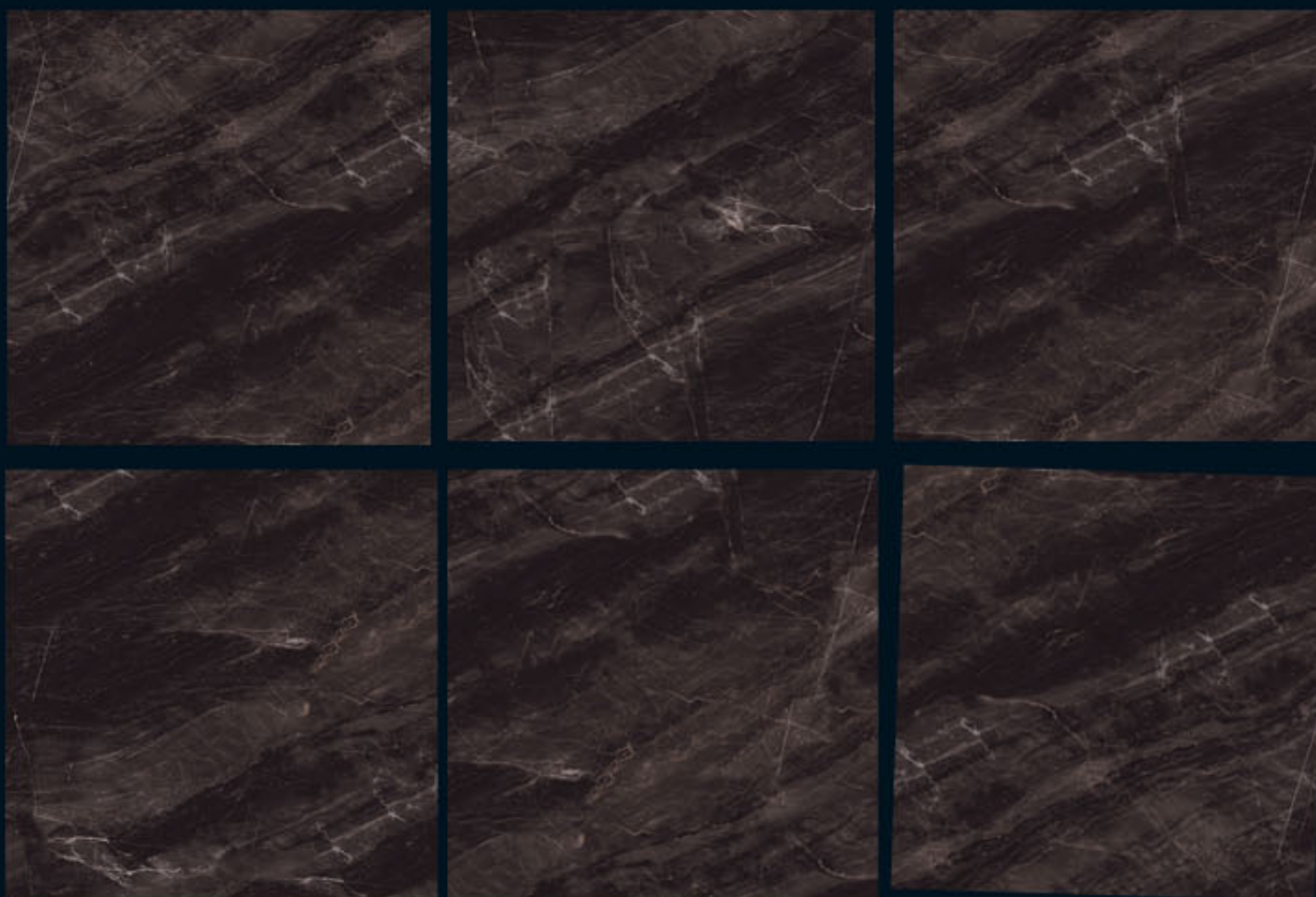


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



PATRISHIA

6 Faces



PATRISHIA

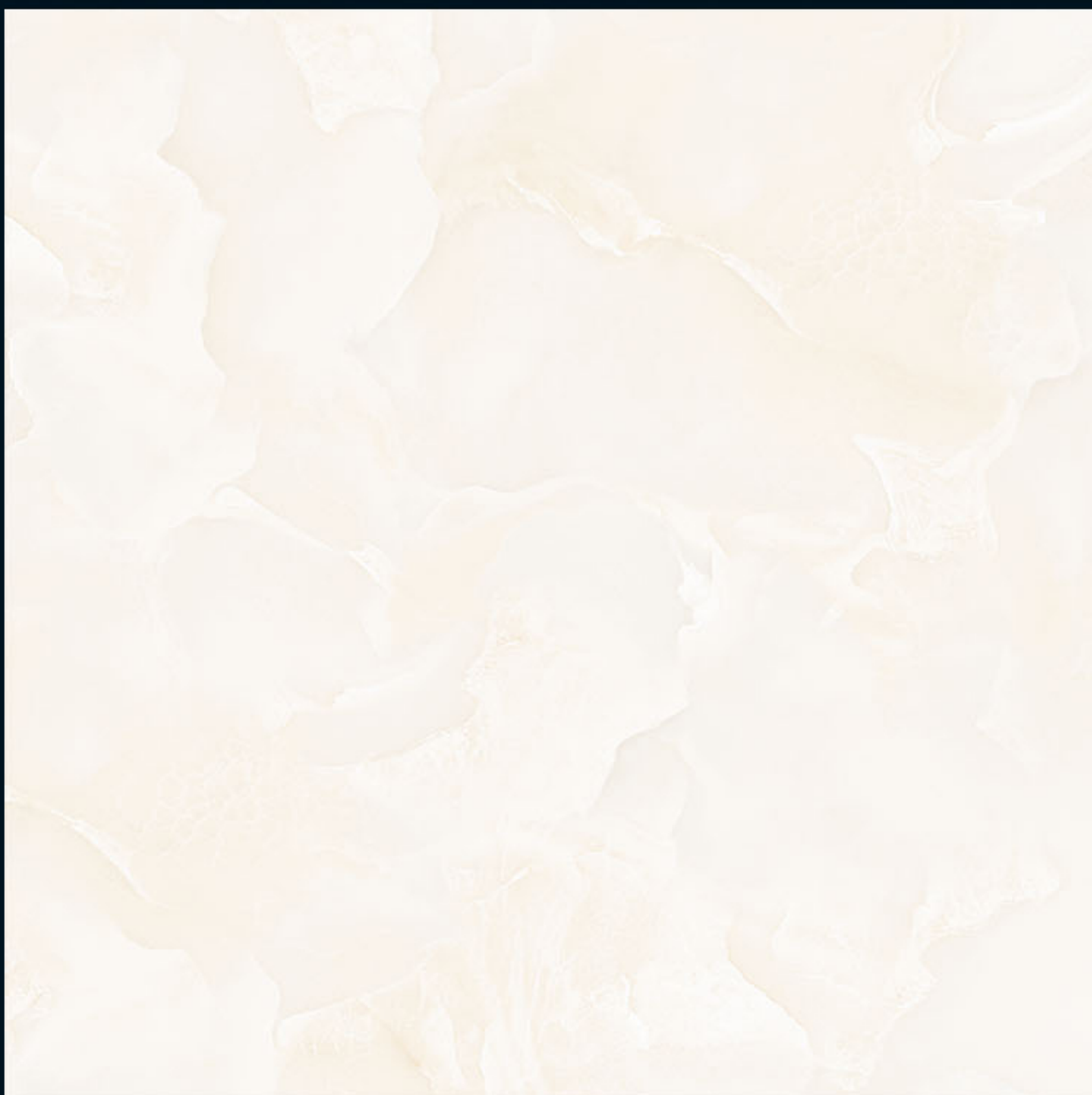
100 × 100 CM

RAMA

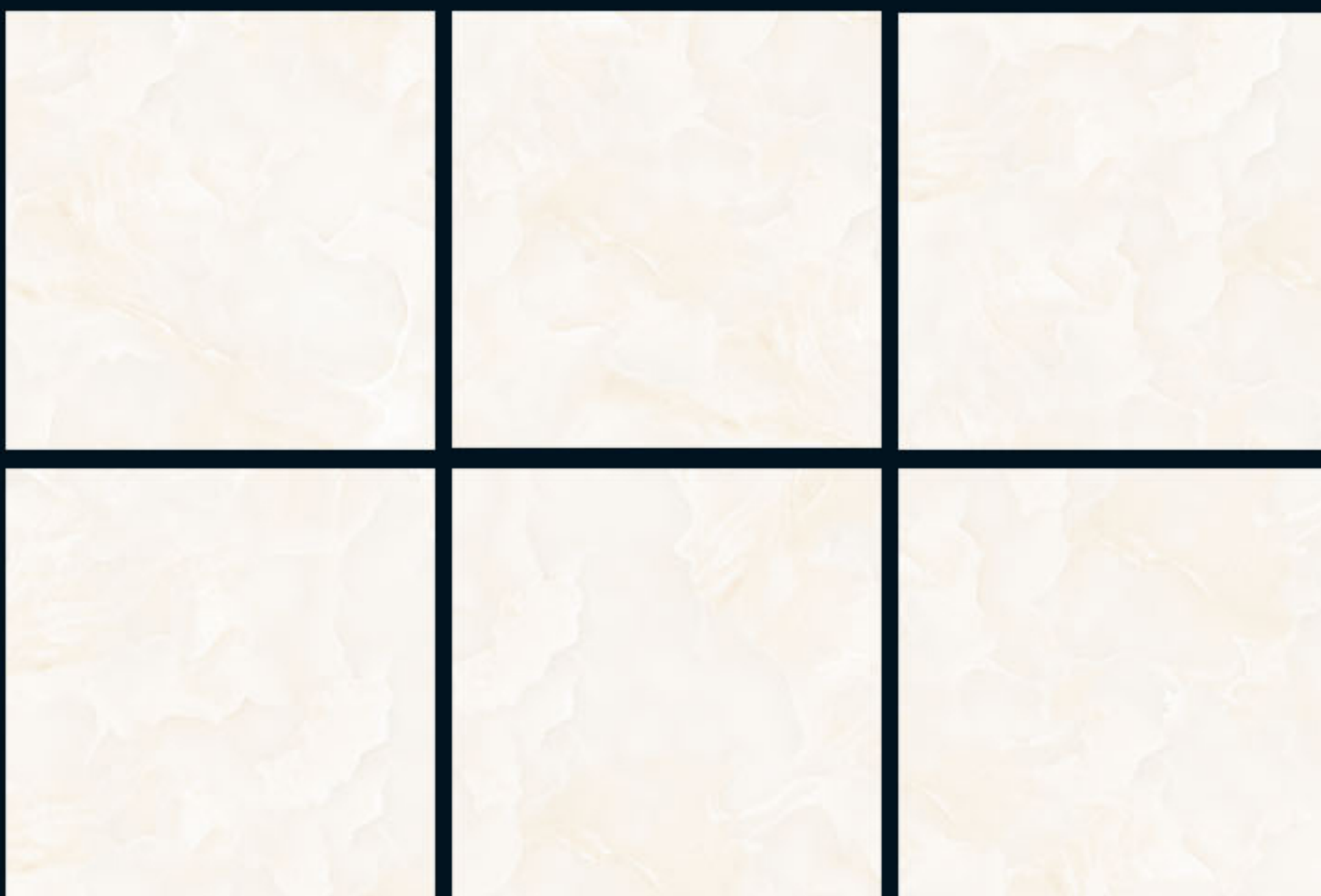


100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



ROMA

6 Faces



ROMA

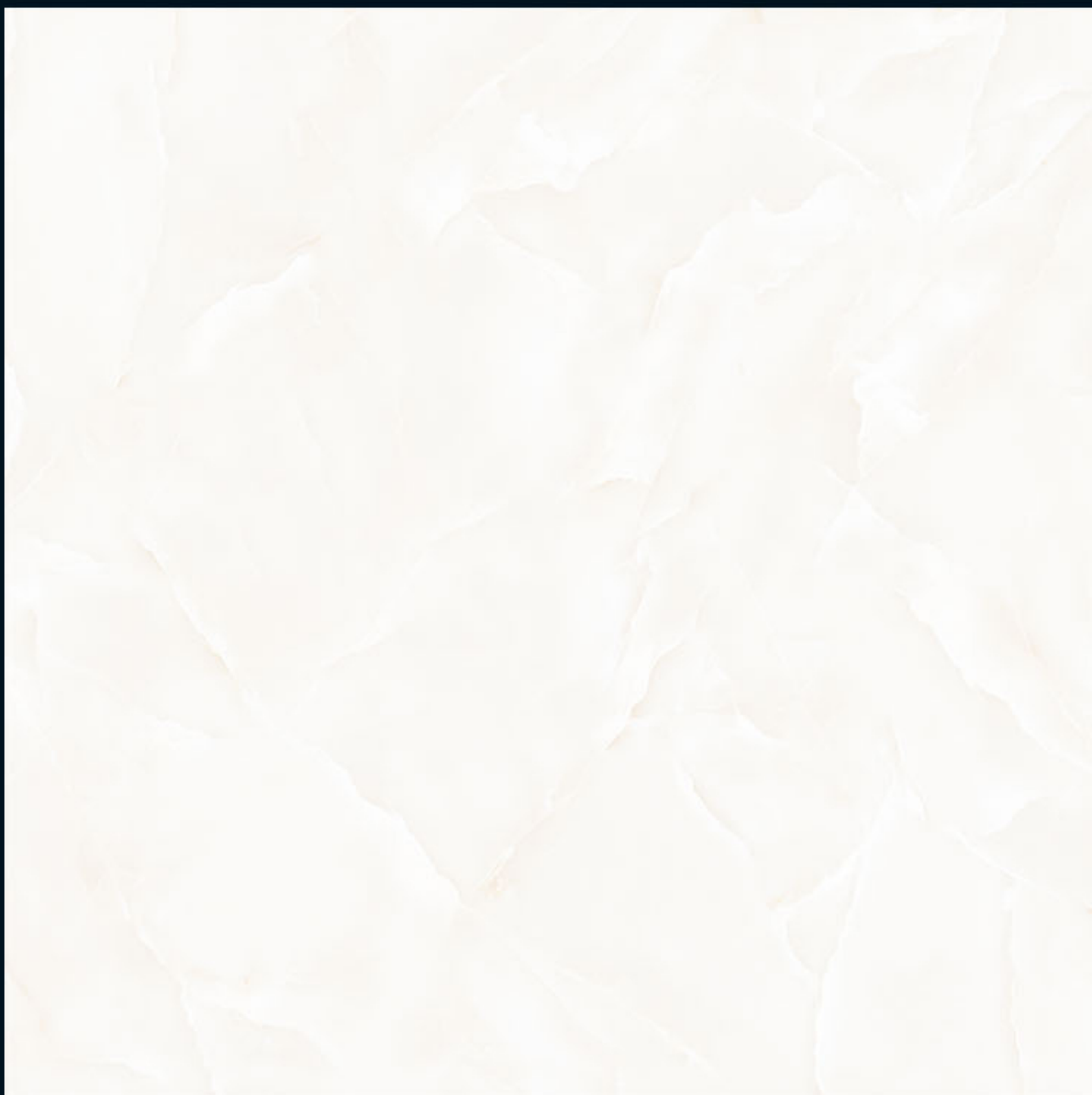
100 × 100 CM

SIMITRIA



100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



SIMITRIA 6 Faces



SIMITRIA

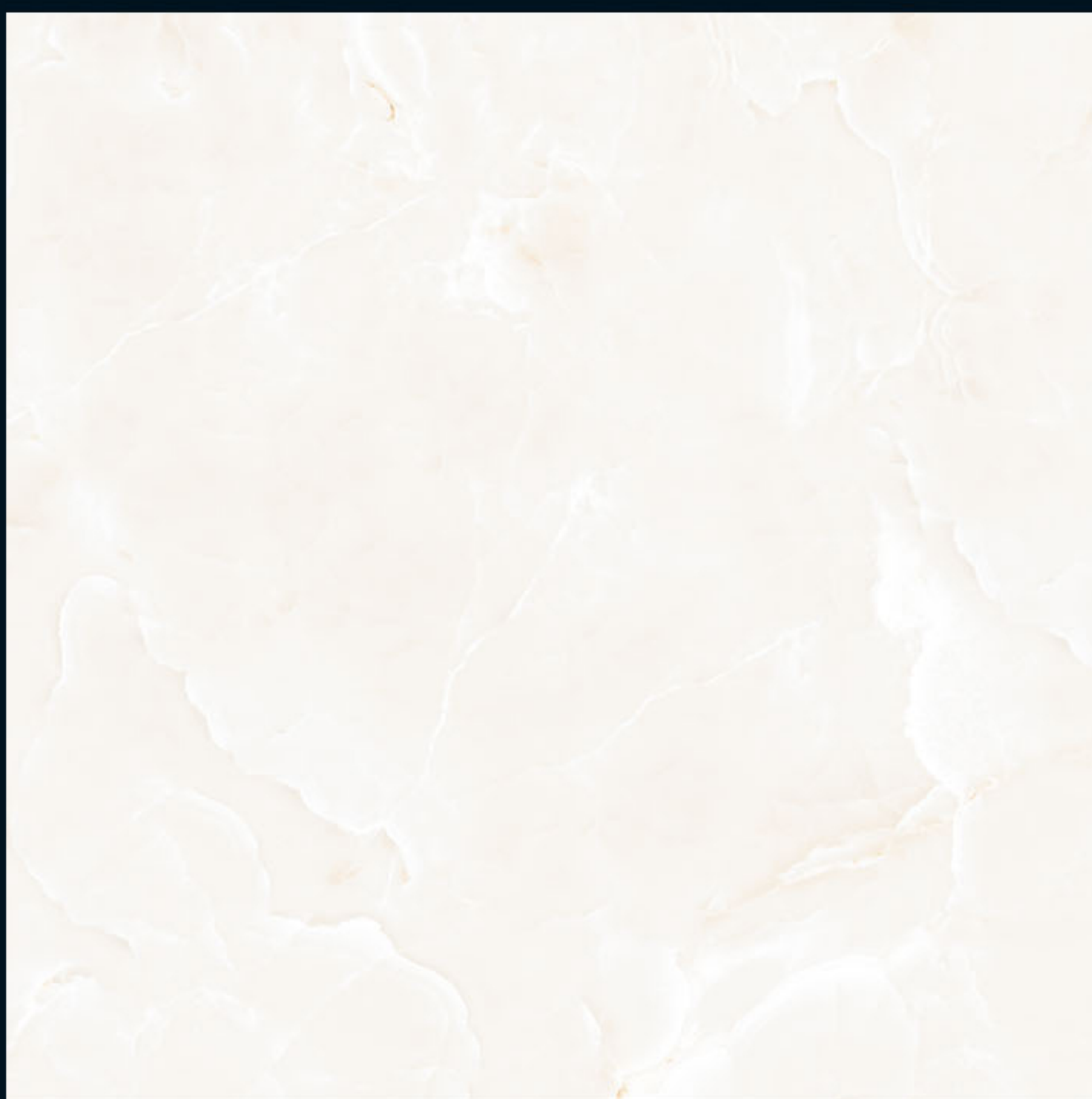
100 × 100 CM

VIGO



100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



VIGO 6 Faces



VIGO

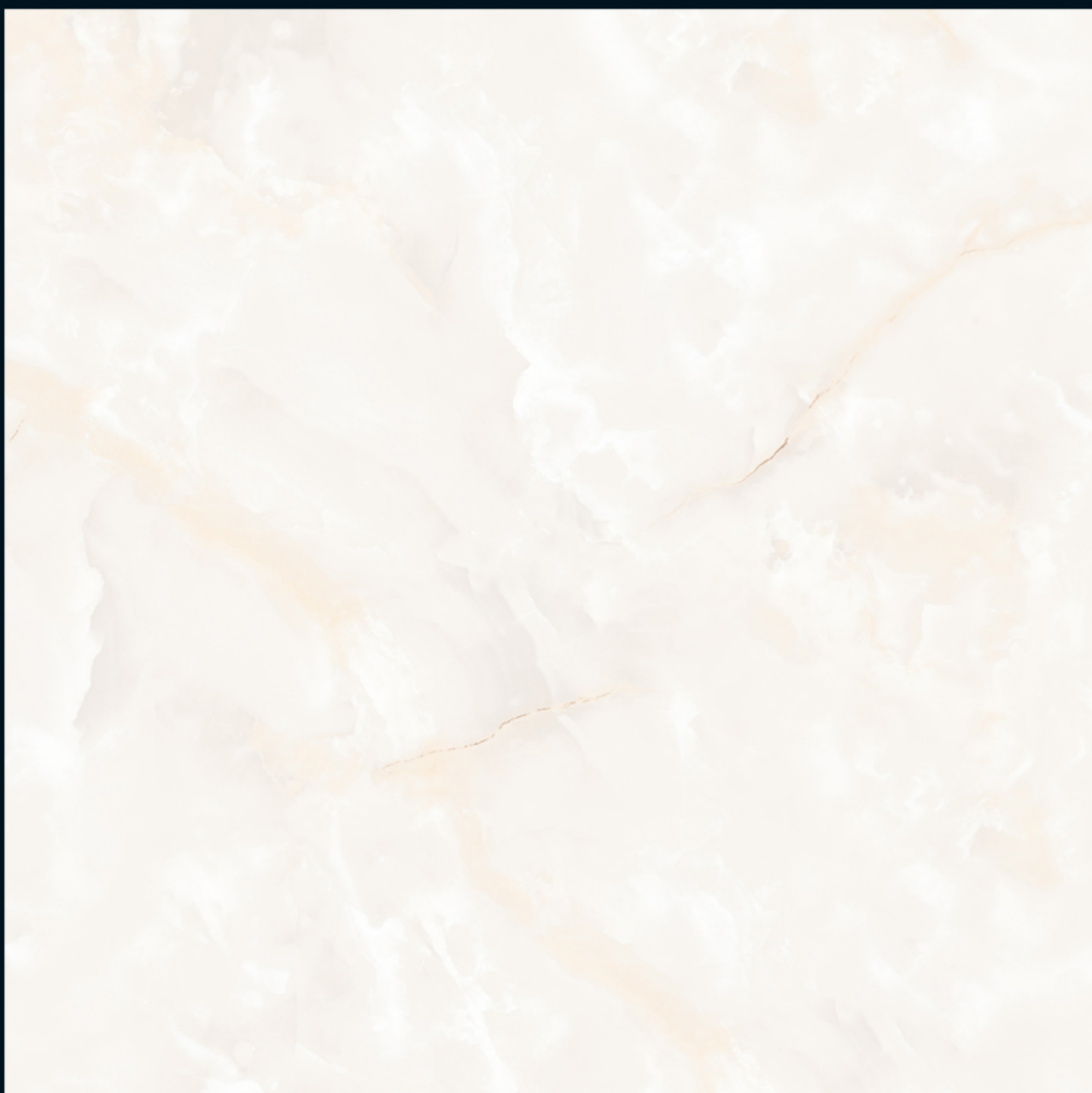
100 × 100 CM

MAGMA



100×100 CM

100×100 CM



SUPER
NANO
POLISH



magma 6 Faces



MAGMA
100 × 100 CM